National Skills Survey 🙃

(Reference number)

1 - 10

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING THE QUESTIONNAIRE

Note that any information provided in this questionnaire is <u>confidential</u> and is used for statistical reporting only. To be completed by the <u>Training Manager</u> (or the manager responsible for this function.) Please adhere to the following instructions carefully:

Answer all applicable questions as accurately as possible with a <u>blue pen</u>.

· Read the red printed instructions within the questionnaire carefully.

· Read all options in each question before answering.

Provide exact figures, or tick (✓) applicable option numbers within boxes.

· Provide estimated figures if you are not able to provide exact figures.

Provide figures with single digits per box starting from the <u>right</u> leaving no

 Remember to insert the completed questionnaire in the pre-paid-envelope provided and to mail it back to us <u>before the 30th of June 2003.</u> **EXAMPLES**

Tick 2

Figure 2 7

Coding on the right is for official use only and should be ignored.

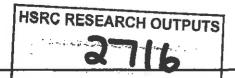
GEOTION 4	COTABLICUMENT	DRAKILE
SECTION 1.	ESTABLISHMENT	OFILE

1.1. What is the nature of your establishment? (See definition on Page 12.)	(Please tick the most a pplicable option only.)	Private Semi-private (parastatal) Public Non-governmental organisation (NGO) (Section 21)	3 4	11			
1.2. What is the ownership status of your establishment?	(Please tick the most applicable option only.)	South African Joint venture with foreign company Foreign	1 2 3	12			
1.3. Please estimate the number of years your establishment has been operating?							

SECTION 2. EMPLOYMENT FIGURES

2.1. Please estimate the total number of employees as on the 1" of April 2003 for the following categories: (See definitions on Page 12.)

Permanent employees (excluding disabled)			
Non-permanent employees (excluding disabled)			
<u>Disabled</u> employees (permanent and non-permanent)			
TOTAL			



16 - 20

21 - 25

2.2. Please provide a breakdown of estimated numbers of <u>permanent</u> employees by occupational group and gender as on the 1st of April 2003:

		Female	Male	TOTAL	
(Please refer to the back of the	Managers				36 - 46
questionnaire for	Professionals				47 - 57
of these occupational groups.)	Technicians				58 - 68
fit ordinari	Administrators / Secretaries				69 - 79
	Service and sales workers				80 - 90
	Agricultural and fishery workers				91 - 101
	Craft and skilled trade workers				102 - 112
Please note: the	Plant and machine operators				113 - 123
totals in 2.2 should match the	Elementary workers / Labourers				124 - 134
totals in 2.3,)	TOTAL				135 - 136

2.3. Please provide a breakdown of estimated numbers of <u>permanent</u> employees by occupational group and population group as on the 1st of April 2003:

	African	Coloured	Indian/Asian	White	TOTAL	
Managers						137 - 153
Professionals						154 - 170
Technicians						171 - 187
Administrators / Secretaries						188 - 204
Service and sales workers						205 - 221
Agricultural and fishery workers						222 - 238
Craft and skilled trade workers						239 - 255
Plant and machine operators						256 - 272
Elementary workers / Labourers						273 - 289
TOTAL						290 - 306

6			
Please estimate the number of <u>permanent</u> employees who left your employ during the 2002/3 financial year.			307 - 311

SECTION 3. ACTUAL TRAINING OF EMPLOYEES

3.1.	Did any of your employees participate in training during
	the 2002/3 financial year according to the following
	definition of training?

(If you answered 'No', go to Section 4 on Page 5 and Skip the remainder of Section 3.)

Yes	1
No	2

312

Definition of training: Activity that improves the skill levels or capacities of employees to do the type of work they are doing or have done before, or gives them the skills or capacities to do a completely different type of work, either on-site or off-site.

IF YOU ANSWERED 'NO' AT QUESTION 3.1, GO TO SECTION 4 ON PAGE 5 AND SKIP THE **REMAINDER OF SECTION 3.**

3.2. Please estimate the number of employees who participated in training during the 2002/3 financial year by the following categories:

Permanent employees (excluding disabled)			
Non-permanent employees (excluding disabled)			
<u>Disabled</u> employees (permanent and non-permanent)			
TOTAL			

313 - 317

318 - 322

323 - 327

328 - 332

3.3. Please provide a breakdown of estimated numbers of permanent employees who participated in training during the 2002/3 financial year by occupational group and gender:

		Female	Male	TOTAL	
	Managers				333 - 343
	Professionals				344 - 354
	Technicians				355 - 365
	Administrators / Secretaries				366 - 376
	Service and sales workers				377 - 387
	Agricultural and fishery workers				388 - 398
	Craft and skilled trade workers				399 - 409
	Plant and machine operators				410 - 420
(Please note: the totals in 3.3	Elementary workers / Labourers				421 - 431
should match the totals in 3.4.)	TOTAL				432 - 442

	African	Coloured	Indian/Asian	White		TOTAL		
Managers .								443 - 459
Professionals								460 - 476
Technicians								477 - 493
Administrators / Secretaries								494 - 510
ervice and sales orkers								511 - 527
gricultural and shery workers								528 - 544
raft and skilled ade workers								545 - 561
lant and machine								
lementary workers					+ +			562 - 578
Labourers OTAL								579 - 595
			<u> </u>		_	L		596 - 612
5. Please estimate number of pern employees who participated in during the 2002 financial year a to:	nanent o training 2/3	South African Qu	000 series (See dualifications Autho alifications Frame) other nationally ally recognised sta	rity (SAQA) / work (NQF) s recognised s andards (e.g.,	National tandards tandards Pitman,			613 - 615 616 - 618 619 - 621
number of pern employees who participated in a during the 2002 financial year a to: 6. On a scale of 1	nanent training 1/3 ccording to 5, to what ext	South African Quantum African Quantum other internation on the control of the con	ualifications Autho alifications Frame other nationally ally recognised sta	rity (SAQA) / work (NQF) s recognised s andards (e.g., N	National tandards tandards Pitman, licrosoft)	ng training t	ypes	616 - 618
number of perm employees who participated in a during the 2002 financial year a to: 6. On a scale of 1 during the 2002 (Please tick only on	nanent training 1/3 ccording to 5, to what ext 1/3 financial year te number on eac	South African Quantum other internations on the content of the con	ualifications Autho alifications Frame other nationally ally recognised sta	rity (SAQA) / work (NQF) s recognised s andards (e.g., N	National tandards tandards Pitman, licrosoft)	g training t		616 - 618 619 - 621
number of perm employees who participated in a during the 2002 financial year a to: 6. On a scale of 1 during the 2002 (Please tick only on design employees)	nanent training 1/3 ccording to 5, to what ext 1/3 financial year e number on eac scribes your answ	South African Quantum other internations other internations of the control of the	ualifications Autho alifications Frames other nationally ally recognised sta ent employees pa ble, that Not at	rity (SAQA) / work (NQF) s recognised s andards (e.g., N	National tandards tandards Pitman, licrosoft)			616 - 618 619 - 621
number of perm employees who participated in a during the 2002 financial year a to: 6. On a scale of 1 during the 2002 (Please tick only on deso	to 5, to what extended and external age	South African Quantum other internation other internation of the control of the c	ualifications Autho alifications Frame other nationally ally recognised sta ent employees pa ble, that Not at nises 1	rity (SAQA) / work (NQF) s recognised s andards (e.g., N	National tandards tandards Pitman, licrosoft)		e extent	616 - 618 619 - 621 622 - 624
number of perm employees who participated in a during the 2002 financial year a to: 6. On a scale of 1 during the 2002 (Please tick only on descriptions)	to 5, to what ext fraining external year external age y an external age	South African Quantum other internation other internation of the control of the c	ualifications Autho alifications Frame other nationally ally recognised sta ent employees pa ble, that Not at nises 1	rity (SAQA) / work (NQF) s recognised s andards (e.g., N rticipate in ti	National tandards tandards Pitman, licrosoft)		e extent	616 - 618 619 - 621 622 - 624
number of perm employees who participated in a during the 2002 financial year a to: 6. On a scale of 1 during the 2002 (Please tick only on despurses presented by ourses presented by ourses presented by	to 5, to what extended and external age of an external age of the second and the second and the second age of the second	South African Quantum other internation other internation of the control of the c	ualifications Autho alifications Frame other nationally ally recognised sta ent employees pa ble, that Not at nises 1 staff 1	rity (SAQA) / work (NQF) s recognised s andards (e.g., N rticipate in ti	National tandards tandards, Pitman, licrosoft)		e extent	616 - 618 619 - 621 622 - 624 625
number of perm employees who participated in a during the 2002 financial year a to: 6. On a scale of 1 during the 2002 (Please tick only on despurses presented by purses presented by pu	to 5, to what extended and external age of an external age of the second and the second and the second age of the second	South African Quantum other internations of the control of the con	ualifications Autho alifications Frame other nationally ally recognised sta ent employees pa ble, that Not at nises 1 1 1 12.) 1	rity (SAQA) / work (NQF) s recognised s andards (e.g., h rticipate in the	National tandards tandards Pitman, licrosoft) a following a second seco		5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	616 - 618 619 - 621 622 - 624 625 626 627
number of perm employees who participated in a during the 2002 financial year a to: 6. On a scale of 1 during the 2002 (Please tick only on despurses presented by ourses presented by ourses presented by	to 5, to what extended and external age of an external age of the second and the second and the second age of the second	South African Quantum other internation other internation of the control of the c	ualifications Autho alifications Frame other nationally ally recognised sta ent employees pa ble, that Not at nises 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	rity (SAQA) / work (NQF) s recognised s andards (e.g., N rticipate in ti all 2 2 2	National tandards tandards, Pitman, licrosoft) 3 3 3		5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	616 - 618 619 - 621 622 - 624 625 626 627 628
number of perm employees who participated in a during the 2002 financial year a to: 6. On a scale of 1 during the 2002 (Please tick only on despurses presented by ourses presented by ourses presented by	nanent Itraining 1/3 Ccording to 5, to what ext 1/3 financial year e number on eac scribes your answ y an external age In-house armerships (See d	South African Quantum other internation other internation of the control of the course of the courses by own definition on Page	ualifications Autho alifications Frame other nationally ally recognised sta ent employees pa ble, that Not at nises 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	rity (SAQA) / work (NQF) s recognised s andards (e.g., N rticipate in ti all 2 2 2	National tandards tandards, Pitman, licrosoft) 3 3 3		5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	616 - 618 619 - 621 622 - 624 625 626 627 628 629
employees who participated in a during the 2002 financial year a to: 6. On a scale of 1 during the 2002 (Please tick only on descourses presented by ourses presented by	nanent Itraining 1/3 Ccording to 5, to what ext 1/3 financial year e number on eac scribes your answ y an external age In-house armerships (See d	other internation other internation ent did permane? th scale, if applicative best.) ncy off your premincy on your premincy on your premince courses by own the finition on Page Mento On the job train	ualifications Authoralifications Frameworther nationally racognised states and the states are th	rity (SAQA) / work (NQF) s recognised s andards (e.g., N rticipate in ti all 2 2 2 2	National tandards tandards, Pitman, licrosoft) 3 3 3 3 3		5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	616 - 618 619 - 621 622 - 624 625 626 627 628

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SECTION 4. HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT PRACTICES

4.1.	On a scale of 1 to 5, to what extent were the following practices used in your establishment during the	
	2002/3 financial year?	

2002/3 illialicial y	sai ;						
(Please tick only one n descri	umber on each scale, if applicable, that bes your answer best.)	Not at a	ılı		To a larg	e extent	
	Annual performance reviews	1	2	3	4	5	634
	Group or team compensation	1	2	3	4	5	635
	Job rotation	1	2	3	4	5	636
	Mentoring/coaching	1	2	3	4	5	637
	Multi-skilling	1	2	3	4	5	638
	Peer review	1	2	3	4	5	639
	Personnel development plan	1	2	3	4	5	640
	Profit sharing	1	2	3	4	5	641
	Quality circles	1	2	3	4	5	642
	Self directed teams	1	2	3	4	5	643
	Team working	1	2	3	4	5	644
	Total quality management	1	2	3	4	5	645
	Training for trainers	1	2	3	4	5	648
Other (please specify)		1	2	3	4	5	647
skills needs during (Please tick only one n	5, to what extent were the following ac the 2002/3 financial year? umber on each scale, if applicable, that bes your answer best.)	tivities us Not at a		establishm	ent to mee		
	Improved retention of employees	1	2	3	4	5	648
	Head hunting	1	2	3	4	5	649
	, Outsourcing	1	2	3	4	5	650
	Recruiting locally	1	2	3	4	5	651
	Recruiting from abroad	1	2	3	4	5	652
	Short term contracts / consultants	1	2	3	4	5	653
Other (please specify)		1	2	3	4	5	654 Page 5
							i ugo v

SECTION 5. SKILLS NEEDS

5.1. On a scale of 1 to 5, establishment during	g the 2002/3 financial year?						
(Please tick only one nu	mber on each scale, if applicable, tha es your answer best.)	Not at a	II		To a large	extent	
	Communication skills	1	2	3	4	5	655
	Customer handling skills	1	2	3	4	5	656
	General IT user skills	1	2	3	4	5	657
	IT professional skills	1	2	3	4	5	658
	Literacy skills	1	2	3	4	5	659
	Management skills	1	2	3	4	5	660
(4	Numeracy skills	1	2	3	4	5	661
	Problem solving skills	1	2	3	4	5	662
	Team working skills	1	2	3	4	5	663
	Technical and practical skills	1	2	3	4	5	664
				3	4	E	
Other (please specify)			2			5	665
	to what extent did the following o	ccupations					665
5.2. On a scale of 1 to 5, 2002/3 financial yea	mber on each scale, if applicable, tha		need their			g the	665
5.2. On a scale of 1 to 5, 2002/3 financial yea	r?	at	need their		aded durin	g the	666
5.2. On a scale of 1 to 5, 2002/3 financial yea	r? Imber on each scale, if applicable, thates ses your answer best.)	at	need their	skills <u>upgr</u>	aded durin	g the	
5.2. On a scale of 1 to 5, 2002/3 financial yea	r? Imber on each scale, if applicable, the es your answer best.) Managers	Not at a	need their	skills upgr	aded durin To a large	g the extent	666
5.2. On a scale of 1 to 5, 2002/3 financial yea	r? Imber on each scale, if applicable, the les your answer best.) Managers Professionals	Not at a	need their	skills upgr	aded durin To a large	g the extent	666 667
5.2. On a scale of 1 to 5, 2002/3 financial yea	r? Imber on each scale, if applicable, the les your answer best.) Managers Professionals Technicians	Not at a	need their	skills upgr	aded durin To a large	g the extent	666 668
5.2. On a scale of 1 to 5, 2002/3 financial yea	r? Imber on each scale, if applicable, the les your answer best.) Managers Professionals Technicians Administrators / Secretaries	Not at a	need their	skills upgr	aded durin To a large	g the sextent 5	666 667 668 669
5.2. On a scale of 1 to 5, 2002/3 financial yea	r? Imber on each scale, if applicable, the les your answer best.) Managers Professionals Technicians Administrators / Secretaries Service and sales workers	Not at a	need their	skills upgr	aded durin To a large	g the extent 5 5 5 5 5	666 667 668 669
5.2. On a scale of 1 to 5, 2002/3 financial yea	Inher on each scale, if applicable, the les your answer best.) Managers Professionals Technicians Administrators / Secretaries Service and sales workers Agricultural and fishery workers	Not at a	need their	skills upgr	aded durin To a large 4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	666 667 668 669 670

675 676 677 678 679 680 681
676 677 678 679 680 681
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6.4.	. Why does your establishment not claim grants against levy payment?	(Tick only the most applicable option.) Other (Please specify)	Applications too complicated Do not have time Do not know about them Do not train Not worth the effort financially	1 2 3 4 5 6
6.5.	Who was mainly responsible for training in your establishment during the 2002/3 financial year?	(Tick only the most applicable option.)	Nobody (No training took place.) (Go to Section 7.) A training manager (Go to Section 7.) A training facilitator (Go to Section 7.) A training committee	1 2 3 4
6.6.	Who comprises the training committee?	(Tick only the most applicable option.)	Management only Joint management and employee representation excluding union representation Joint management and employee representation including union representation	1 2 3
	(N		NCIAL INFORMATION on is treated confidentially.)	
7.1.	Please estimate the following financial Indicators for the 2002/3 financial year: (Ignore cents)	Payroll R Total expenditure on training (If 'none', go to Section 8 on Page 9.)		695 - 703 704 - 712
7.2.	During the <u>2002/3</u> financial year, did your training expenditure	(Tick only the most applicable option.)	Increase Remain static Decrease	1 2 3 713
7.3.	During the 2003/4 financial year, do you expect your training expenditure to	(Tick only the most applicable option.)	Increase Remain static Decrease	1 2 3 714

SECTION 8. SETA SERVICE

				Yes No Go to Section 9 on Page 10.) Unsure Go to Section 9 on Page 10.)			2	71:
8.2. With wh	ich SETA is your establishment r	registered? (Tick only the m	ost appli	cable option	.)		
01 FASSET	Financial and Accounting services	1	14 LGWSETA		Governmen	t, Water and	14	
02 BANKSETA	Banking	2	15 MAPPP	Media	a, Advertising ng and Pack	g, Publishing	, 15	
03 CHIETA	Chemical Industries	3	16 MQA	Mining			16	
04 TEXTILES	Clothing, Textiles, Footwear and Leather	4	17		facturing, Er		17	
05 CETA	Constructión	5	MERSETA 19 POSLECSETA	Police		curity, Legal	19	
06	Diplomacy, Intelligence,	6	20		orrectional s ry Agricultur		20	
DIDTETA 07	Defence and Trade & Industry Education, Training and	7	PAETA 21				21	
ETDP SETA 08	Development Practices Energy	8 -	PSETA 22		Services dary Agricu		22	
ESETA 09		9 -	SETASA 23			e	23	
FOODBEV 10	Food and Beverages	10 -	SERVICES 25	Servic			25	
FIETA 11	Forest Industries	11 -	THETA 26		m and Hosp	eitality	26	
HWSETA 12	Health and Welfare		TETA	Trans _i	port 			
ISETT 13	IT, Electronics and Telecommunication Technologies	13	27 W&RSETA	Whole	sale and Re	etail	27	716 - 717
INSETA 3.3. On a sca year?	Insurance	the following	g services of y	<u>our</u> SET	A during th	e 2002/3 fina	ancial	
(Please tick	only one number on each scale, if a describes your answer best.)	applicable, th	^{at} Poor			Ex	cellent	
	Advice and support concerning Le	arnerships	1	2	3	4	5	718
	Internet site and	web pages	1	2	3	4	5	71 9
	Promptness in pay	ying grants	1	2	3	4	5	720
Provision of	information about courses, progra	mmes and training	1	2	3	4	5	721
	Provision of Information ab	oout grants	1	2	3	4	5	722
				2	2	A	5	
	Provision of Sector S	ikills Plans	1		3	4		723
Prov	Provision of Sector S ision of free training not funded by		1	2	3	4	5	
Prov		employers	1 1	2 2	3	4	5	724
Prov	ision of free training not funded by	employers to queries	1 1	2 2 2	3 3	4	5 5	723 724 725 726
Provi	ision of free training not funded by Responsiveness Submission p	employers to queries	1 1	2 2 2	3 3	4 4	5 5 5	724 725

SECTION 9. THE FUTURE

9.1. On a scale of 1 to 5, to what extent do yo in your establishment during the 2003/4	u think the follo	owing fact	ors will ca	use you to	I <u>ncrease</u>	training	
(Please tick only one number on each scale, if a describes your answer best.)	applicable, that	Not at a	II		To a larg	e extent	
Delays in developing new product	s / services	1	2	3	4	5	728
Employee e	xpectations	1	2	3	4	5	729
Employe	e turn-over	1	2	3	4	5	730
Increase in demand for product	s / services	1	2	3	4	5	731
Increased of	competition	1	2	3	4	5	732
Levels of emplo	yee illness	1	2	3	4	5	733
New labour legislation (for example Skills Develo 1998, Employment Equity Act,	pment Act, 1997, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	734
Organisational re	estructuring	1	2	3	4	5	735
Product	vity targets	1	2	3	4	5	736
Quality standards and customer service	objectives	1	2	3	4	5	737
SETA	A initiatives	1	2	3	4	5	738
Technolo	gy change	1	2	3	4	5	739
Trade Unior	initiatives	1	2	3	4	5	740
Waste	e reduction	1	2	3	4	5	741
Other (please specify)		1	2	3	4	5	742
	GE	NERAL		ma de la constante de la const			
If you complete and send back this questionna like to be posted a CD of the report on the fi suvey?	ire, would you				Yes	1	
inke to be posted a CD of the report on the fi suvey?	indings of this				No	2	743
How would you prefer to participate in future su	ırveys? (Tick o	nly the mo	st preferre	ed option.)			
Face to face	1				Postal	4	
Facsimile	2				phonic	5	
Internet / Email	3 (P	Ot lease spec	her ify)			6	744

Page 10

					
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THANK YOU FOR YOUR CO-OPERATION.

PLEASE REMEMBER TO INSERT THE COMPLETED QUESTIONNAIRE INTO THE PREPAID ENVELOPE PROVIDED AND TO MAIL IT BACK TO US BEFORE THE 30TH OF JUNE 2003.

DEFINITIONS

Establishment: An establishment (firm) is a legal entity consisting of one or more establishments (branches) including the head office, but excluding holding or Subsidiary companies. If the enterprise consists of more than one establishment, such individual establishments could be active in one industry or spread across various industries of the economy (e.g. agriculture, fishing, mining, manufacturing and services).

Employees: Employees are all persons on the establishment record of the various enterprises and institutions as at 29 March 1996.

Permanent employees: Persons appointed on an open-ended contract, that is a contract with no stipulated specific termination date, and who are entitled to benefits such as pald annual leave and medical ald contributions paid by the employer.

Non-permanent employees: Persons appointed on a short-term contract basis for periods not normally exceeding a duration of one year. Such a contract would typically stipulate a termination date, but could be renewed by a mutual agreement between the employee and the employer. The employee in this case may or may not be contractually entitled to such benefits as paid leave and medical aid contributions paid by the employer.

Training: Activity that improves the skill levels or capacities of employees to do the type of work they are doing or have done before, or give them the skills or capacities to do a completely different type of work, either on-site or off-site.

ISO 9000: Certificates given by the International Standards Organisation with a number of the kind 900X for quality control purposes.

Learnerships: A SETA may establish a learnership if the learnership consists of a structured learning component; includes practical work experience of a specified nature and duration; would lead to a qualification registered by the South African Qualifications Authority and related to an occupation; and the intended learnership is registered with the Director-General in the prescribed manner.

OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

Managers: This group includes occupations whose main tasks consist of determining and formulating government policies, as well as laws and public regulations, overseeing their implementation, representing government and acting on their behalf, or planning, directing and coordinating the policies and activities of the enterprises and organisations, or departments e.g. town clerk, chief executive, managing director, manager, postmaster, impressario, superintendent, dean, school principal, etc.

Professionals: This group includes occupations whose main tasks require a high level of professional knowledge and experience in the fields of physical and life sciences, or social sciences and humanities. The main tasks consist of increasing the existing stock of knowledge, applying scientific and artistic concepts and theories to the solution of problems, and teaching about the foregoing in a systematic manner e.g. physicist, meteorologist, programmer, assayer, nursing services managers, valuator, town and traffic planner, etc.

Technicians: This group includes occupations whose main tasks require technical knowledge and experience in one or more fields of physical and life sciences, or social sciences and humanities. The main tasks consist of carrying out technical work connected with the application of concepts and operational methods in the above-mentioned fields, and in teaching at certain educational levels e.g. clerk of works, dockmaster, cementer, draughtsperson, optical and electronic equipment operators, pilot, safety and quality inspector, taxidemist, broker, valuer, designer, announcer, etc.

Administrators / Secretaries: This group includes occupations whose main tasks require the knowledge and experience necessary to organise, store, compute and retrieve information. The main tasks consist of performing secretarial duties, operating word processors and other office machines, recording and computing numerical data, and performing a number of customer-oriented clerical duties, mostly in connection with mail services, money-handling operations and appointments e.g. typist, stenographer, justowriter, secretary, wharfinger, mimeographer, post carriers, coder, cashier, teller, switchboard operator, etc.

Service and sales workers: This group includes occupations whose main tasks require the knowledge and experience necessary to provide personal and protective services, and to sell goods in shops or at markets. The main tasks consist of providing services related to travel, housekeeping, catering, personal care, protection of individuals and property, and to maintaining law and order, or sell goods in shops or at markets e.g. transport conductors, fire-fighter, police officer, working proprietor, shop attendant, steward, air hostess, chef, waiter, ambulance man, etc.

Agricultural and fishery workers: This group includes occupations whose tasks require the knowledge and experience necessary to produce farm, forestry and fishery products. The main tasks consist of growing crops, breeding or hunting animals, catching or cultivating fish, conserving and exploiting forests and, especially in the case of market-oriented agricultural and fishery workers, selling products to purchasers, marketing organisations or at markets e.g. farmer, grower, planter, viniculturist, winegrower, horticultural worker (skilled), greenkeeper, groundsman, grazier, raiser, shearer, apiarist, sericulturist, etc.

Craft and skilled trade workers: This group includes occupations whose tasks require the knowledge and experience of skilled trades or handicrafts which, among other thing involves an understanding of materials and tools to be used, as well as of all stages of the production process, including the characteristics and the intended use of the final product. The main tasks consist of extracting raw materials, constructing buildings and other structures and making various products as well as handicraft goods e.g. miner, quarrier, stoneworker, bricklayer, stonemason, paviour, carpenter, shopfitter, plasterer, plumber, electrician, painter, mechanic, glass-maker, underwater worker, locksmith, etc.

Plant and machine operators: This group includes occupations whose main tasks require the knowledge and experience necessary to operate and monitor large scale, and often highly automated, industrial machinery and equipment. The main tasks consist of operating and monitoring mining, processing and production machinery and equipment, as well as driving vehicles and driving and operating mobile plant, or assembling products from component parts e.g. flotation worker, annealer, lathe-operator, rallway braker, signaller, dispatch rider, chauffeur, bus driver, banksman, etc.

Elementary workers / Labourers: This group covers occupations which require the knowledge and experience necessary to perform mostly simple and routine tasks, involving the use of hand-held tools and in some cases considerable physical effort, and, with few exceptions, only limited personal initiative or judgement. The main tasks consist of selling goods in streets, doorkeeping and property watching, as well as cleaning, washing, pressing, and working as labourers in the fields of mining, agriculture and fishing, construction and manufacturing e.g. newsvender, tinker, billiposter, shoe-black, charworker, chambermaid, caretaker, sweeper, garbage collector, farmhand, stevedore, etc.